

# WebObjects: State of the Union

**Session 700** 



















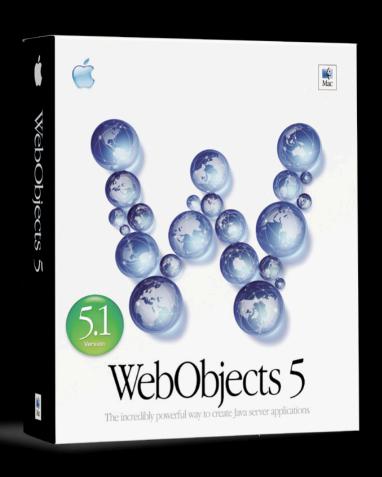
# WebObjects: State of the Union

Bob Fraser Product Manager WebObjects

#### What You'll Learn

- Who are the people behind WebObjects
- The inside scoop on WebObjects
- Where is documentation going
- About professional services and training
- Which sessions you will want to attend



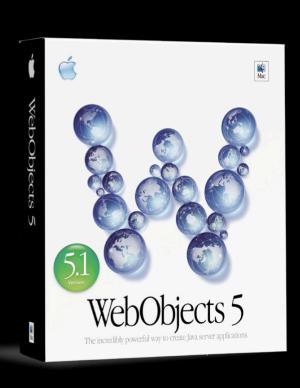


# The incredibly powerful way to create Java server applications.



# WebObjects 5.1

#### Everything you need to create three-tier applications



- Integrated development environment
- Database mapping
- Page layout
- Graphical user interface design
- Java deployment to J2EE or J2SE



## Advantages

#### Deliver web and Java applications on time and on budget



- Faster development
- Better results
- Lower development and maintenance costs



## Advantages

#### **Accelerates time to market**

• Smart tools streamline application design

#### Allows developers to do more

 Well-designed frameworks incorporate years of best-practices design and do the hard work for you

#### Reduces overall cost of ownership

- Reusable components make incremental development easy
- Less application-specific code means fewer bugs



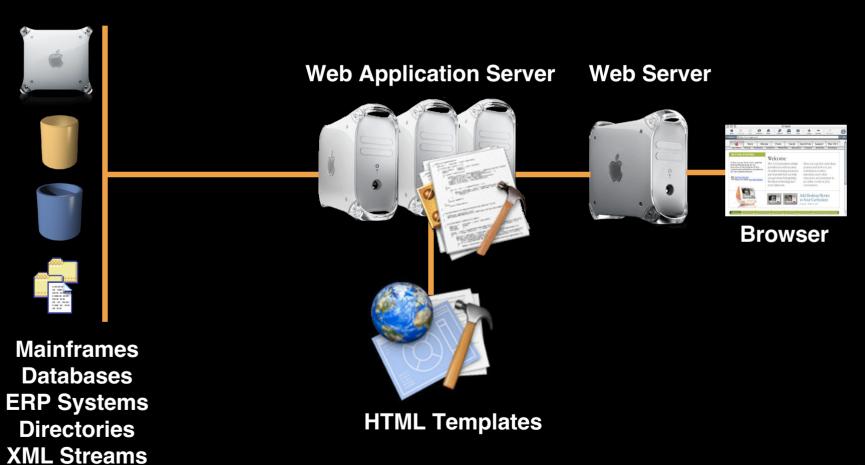
#### WebObjects Features



- Automated data access
- Streamlined page generation
- Rich desktop applications
- Integrated tools for rapid application development
- Flexible deployment

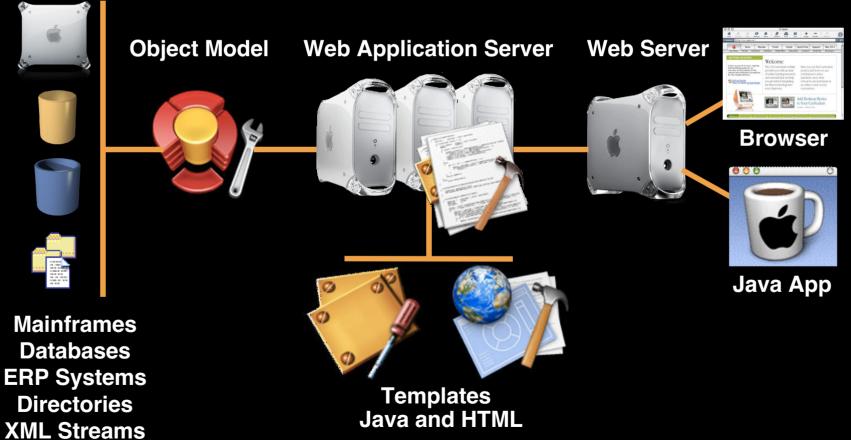


### Application Server Architecture



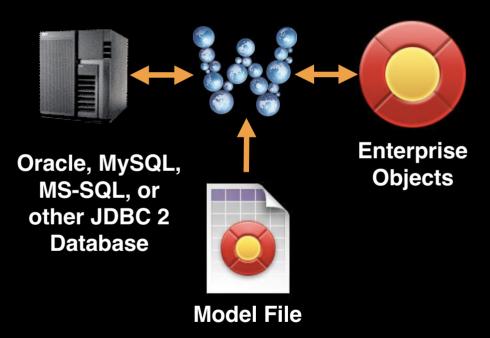


### WebObjects Architecture





#### Automated Data Access

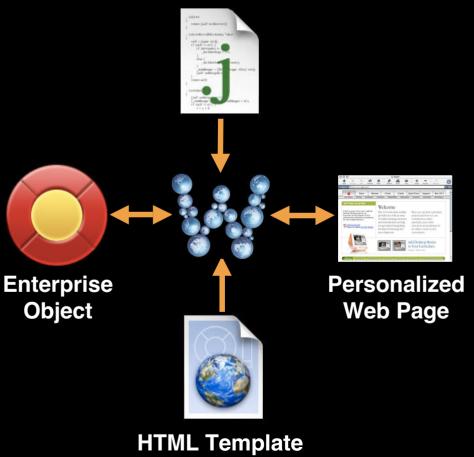


- No need to write SQL
- Database independence
  - Easy to switch
  - Use several at once
- Transparent persistence
- JNDI access to LDAP and other directory services



# Streamlined Page Generation

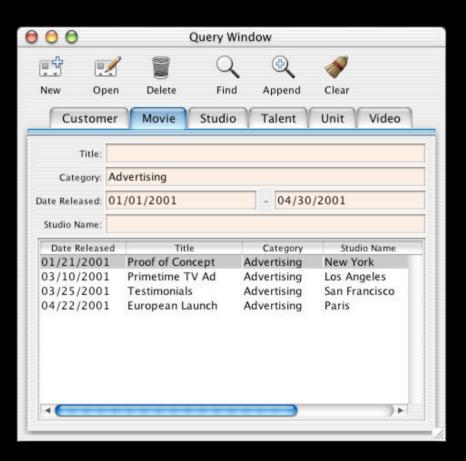
#### **Business Logic**



- Isolates HTML and logic from the data
- Manages sessions, users, and security
- Generates HTML, XML, or SMIL
- Includes tag library interface for JSPs
- Offers complete multilanguage capability



# Build Desktop Applications



- Highly interactive user experience
- Client-side caching for great responsiveness
- Tools for easily creating Swing user interfaces



# Integrated Developer Tools



Project Builder



**Enterprise Object Modeler** 



WebObjects Builder



Interface Builder



Rule Editor



### Flexible Deployment

#### Deploy to stand-alone J2SE application server

Supports Enterprise JavaBeans

#### **Deploy to other J2EE application servers**

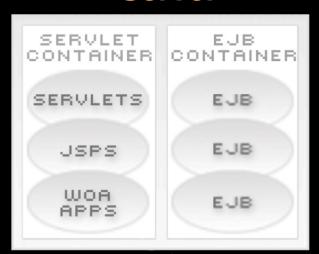
• Uses Servlet 2.2 and JSP 1.1

#### Scale applications easily and affordably

• Flexible, low-cost licensing with no restrictions on number of transactions

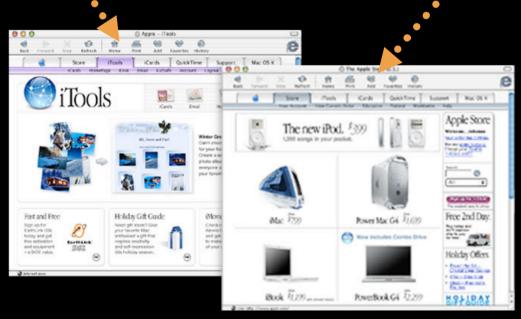


#### J2EE Application Server



# **WebObjects Java Application Server**







### Pricing and Availability



- \$699 U.S. SRP
- Includes both development and deployment license
- Available worldwide through the Apple Store and authorized resellers
- For more information: www.apple.com/webobjects





# WebObjects 5.1

### What's New in Webobjects 5.1

- JSP Servlet integration
- Enterprise JavaBeans support
- LDAP access via JNDI
- Java Client enhancements
- Additional database support
- New and improved documentation



## JSP Servlet Integration

- Run WebObjects applications inside servlet container
- Use container provided services (no Monitor, wotaskd)
- Tag library interface to JSPs
- Qualified on reference J2EE servlet container (Tomcat)



#### Enterprise JavaBeans Support

- Supports J2EE technologies:
  - Open EJB (EJB 1.1)
  - Tyrex (JTA/JTS)
  - OpenORB (RMI-IIOP)
- Tools assist you in writing new beans
- Import existing beans



#### LDAP Access Via JNDI

- Use EOModeler to reverse engineer JNDI model
- Insert, update and delete entries
- No schema synchronization



#### Java Client Enhancements

- WebObjects Desktop Applications book
- Client loader enhancements
- WOAutoOpenClientApplication
- JavaClientLauncher



#### Additional Database Support

- Microsoft SQL Server
- MySQL



### WebObjects 5.1 Trial Download

- WebObjects Developer for Mac OS X
  - Available at developer.apple.com
    - Registration required (free)
    - Login → Download Software → WebObjects
  - Expires June 30th, 2002



#### WWDC Sessions

- Enterprise JavaBeans
  - 708 Enterprise JavaBeans
- JSP/Servlet Deployment
  - 710 JSP and Servlet Integration
- LDAP/JNDI
  - 711 Advanced Data Modeling and Connectivity
- Java Client
  - 706 Direct to Java Client
  - 707 WebObjects Java Client





### Announcements

#### WebObjects 5.1.2 Now Available

- Fixes in three main categories
  - NSTimestamp and related classes, EOF, EOModeler/FileMerge integration
- Overview published in KBase article 75204
   www.info.apple.com/kbnum/n75204
  - Release notes for all included changes
- Installation
  - Software Update on Mac OS X
  - Links in overview to download the packages for Windows and Solaris



# Enterprise Objects

- Past
- Present
- Future



#### EOF Past

- +Clean Objective-C integration with Cocoa and IB
- Limited database adaptors
- Tied to older versions of WebObjects



#### EOF Present

- +Using Java we leverage other work in Java community including JDBC
- + Evaluation redistribution license available today!
- Requires Objective-C programmers do a little Java programming



#### EOF Future

- Improve runtime efficiency
- Choice of programming language
- Native Objective-C types
- Palette integration for EOF and Interface Builder
- Drive improvements to Objective-C





# WebObjects Future Goals

#### Future Goals

- Legal disclaimer
- Web services
- Direct to Web Services
- XML Serialization
- Java Web Start
- Upgrade installation
- EOBeanBuilder



#### Web Services

- Glorified remote procedure call
- Hype is giving way to implementation
- Some issues unresolved
  - Security, management, availability
- Early successes involve access to existing data sources and applications
- Web services will be part of many Apple technologies



#### Web Services

- WebObjects applications as Web services servers
  - Deliver Web Services based on SOAP RPC and SOAP messaging
  - Generation of WSDLs
- WebObjects applications as Web services clients
  - Programmatic access to (third-party) Web Services
  - HTTPS secure connections to the Web Services server
  - Parsing of WSDLs



### Direct to Web Services

- Easy generation/customization of Web services
- Automatic WSDL file creation
- Code-free, trivial Web services creation for searching, inserting, updating and deleting EOs
- Web services code generation



### XML Serialization

- New serialization classes
- Serialize objects into XML data and de-serialize
- Serialize objects into SOAP/XML content and deserialize into NSDictionaries
  - Can be used for Web services
- Align APIs with Java Binary Serialization
  - Allows easier migration from binary to XML format for archiving
- Transform default archiving XML serialization into a communication format



### Java Web Start

- Preferred way of deploying distributed Java applications
- Java Web Start
  - Ships with Mac OS X
  - Download for Windows
- Tightly integrated with WebObjects



# Additional Feature Support

- Mac OS X upgrade installation
- EOBeanBuilder



## WebObjects Beta

• To be considered for the beta

Appleseed.apple.com/webobjects



### WWDC Sessions

- Web Services
  - 705 WebObjects and Web Services
  - 804 Client Web Services Frameworks
- XML Serialization
  - 704 XML in WebObjects
- Java WebStart
  - 707 WebObjects Java Client
- EOBeanBuilder
  - 708 Enterprise Java Beans





# WebObjects and Apple

# WebObjects and Apple

- Apple markets
- Apple's own use
- Integration and solutions



## Apple Markets

- Education
  - Student information systems
  - Portals
- Media Companies
  - Asset management
  - Work flow
- Scientific technical community

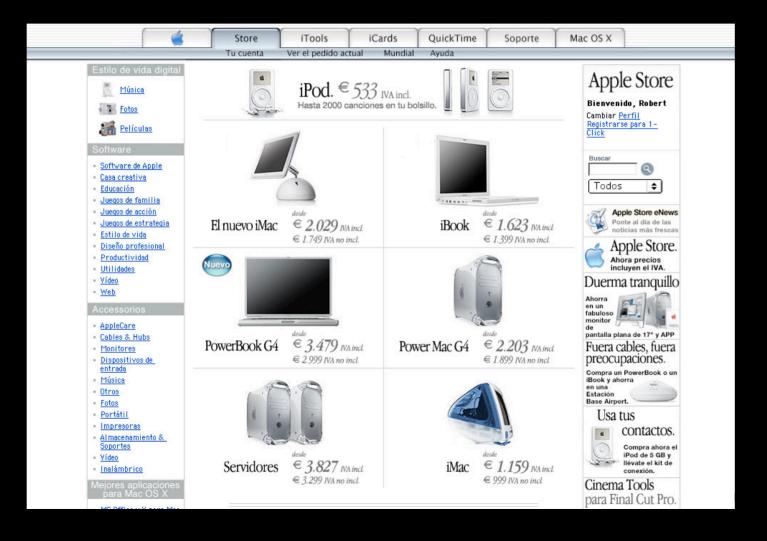


# Apple's Own Use

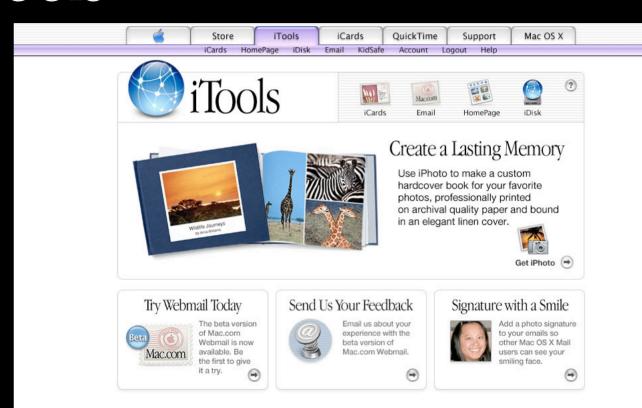
- Apple Internal
- Apple Store
- iTools



# Apple Store



### iTools



Choose a language below:

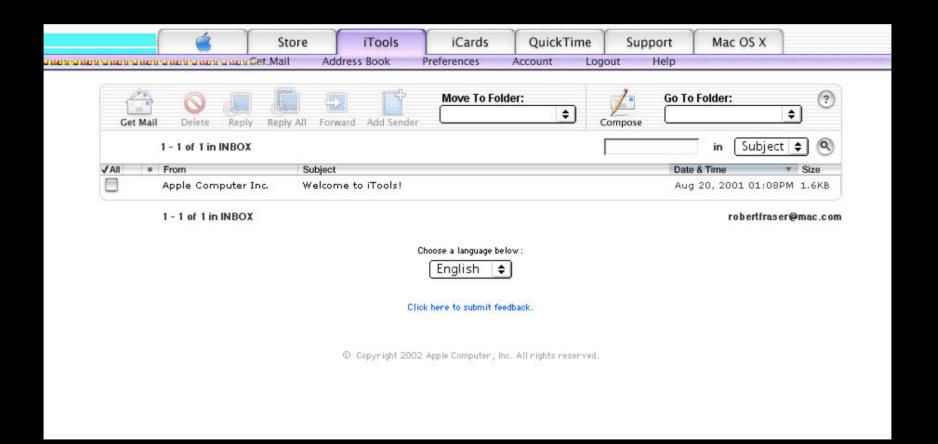
English 💠

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### Mac.com WebMail





# Integration and Solutions

- PowerSchool
- Electronic Board Meeting Solution



### PowerSchool

### Who and what is PowerSchool

- Division of Apple
- Student Information System
- Targeted at K-12 districts



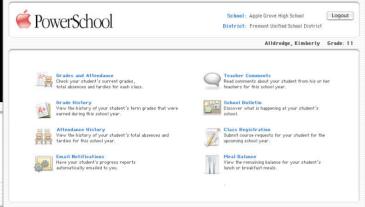


### PowerSchool

### Fostering communication Realtime data



Start Page > Grades and Attendance



Start Page	PERIOD	LAST WEEK			THIS WEEK	COURSE	01	Q2	S1	ABSENCES		TARDIES	
		М	TY	/ T F	MTWTF	COURSE	Q1	WZ	51	Pr-01	YTD	Pr-01	YTD
Grades & Attendance	01	Т	Т	Т	Т	AP History Adams, Jeffrey H B202A	98	88	98 (A)	8	9	8	9
Grade History	02		Α	A	Т	Self Esteem Lam, Chi D401	84	72	<b>84</b> (B)	2	8	2	8
Attendance History	03					Horticulture Merino, Michelle C PS13	77	89	<b>77</b> (0)	9	7	9	7
Email Notifications	04				т	Physical Education Thompson, Sammie PE801	56	88	<b>56</b> (D-)	8	5	8	5
Teacher Comments School Bulletin	05				А	Pre-Calculus Demeter, Christopher M400	94	99	94 (A)	9	9	9	9
Class Registration	06		A	А		Work Study dErrico, Elizabeth WS999	64	52	<b>64</b> (D)	2	6	2	6
Meal Balance	07				А	Art Appreciation Powers, Rachel A101	38	24	<b>38</b> (F)	4	3	4	3

Legend: A = Absent P = Present T = Tardy E = Etc...

Current Simple GPA (X1): 2.6





## Other WebObjects Solutions

- Electronic Board Meeting Solution
  - Online agenda and meeting materials
  - Save time and money by going paperless



### Integration and Solutions

- Application Integration
  - WebObjects, Java, Cocoa, AppleScript Studio
- Mac OS X Server
  - WebObjects Deployment bundled with Mac OS X Server
  - Open Directory



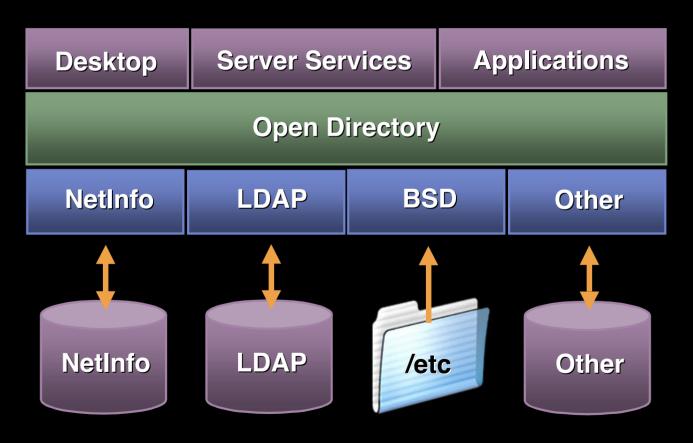
## What Is Open Directory?

- Open Directory is Apple's standards-based directory services architecture
- Uses industry standards including LDAP, SASL, and authentication . . [Auth Methods]
- Open Directory Access
- Open Directory Server
- Open Directory Tools



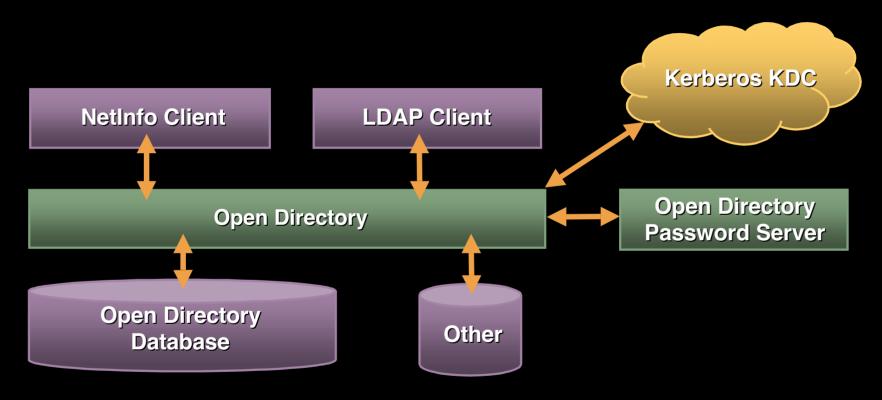
### Open Directory Access

### Standards-based directory services architecture





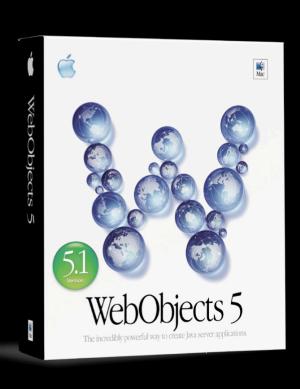
### Open Directory Server





# WebObjects 5.1

### Everything you need to create three-tier applications



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### Documentation

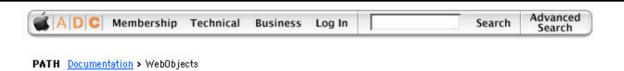
Katherine Wenc Manager, WebObjects Technical Publications

### WebObjects Documentation

- State of the documentation for WebObjects
- What's changed, what to expect in future releases
- Where to find documentation



# New Site Organization



### WebObjects 5.1 Developer Documentation

### Site Information

### Essentials

### Related Resources

New and updated documentation

WebObjects Overview (PDF)
(Hardcopy)

What's New in WebObjects 5.1 (PDF)
Post-Installation Guide (PDF)

Acknowledgements (PDF)
Apple-hosted WebOb jects discussions
AppleCare Knowledge Base: WebOb jects
Differences between WO 4.5 and 5.0
Omni Group WebOb jects Mailing Lists

<u>Vervante.com</u> (a.k.a. (Hardcopy)) <u>O'Reilly Mac DevCenter</u> Technical Notes

### Development

### Deployment

### Reference

Discovering WebObjects for HTML
(PDF) (Hardcopy)
Getting Started With WebObjects (For Windows only) (PDF)
Developing WebObjects Applications
With Direct to Web (PDF)

Developing EJB Applications (PDF)

Deploying WebObjects Applications
(PDF) (Hardcopy)
Monitor and wotaskd
WebObjects Adaptors

WebObjects API Reference (TAR)
Viewing WebObjects API Reference in
Project Builder
WebObjects Dynamic Elements
Reference (PDF) (TAR)



# Accomplishments

- WebObjects Desktop Applications
- Developing EJB Applications
- Developing Applications using JSP
- Post-Installation Guide
- Reference documentation in Javadoc format for all public API
- Developing SMIL Presentations
- WebObjects Dynamic Elements



### Future Goals

- Enhanced Java Client Desktop Apps: Available now!
- Web Services documentation
- XML Serialization documentation
- Designing Enterprise Objects
- More comprehensive Installation Guides
- Updated Programming Topics
- API reference searchable in Developer Help Center



### How to Access Documentation

- Most up-to-date: PDF and HTML http://developer.apple.com/techpubs/webobjects
- Hardcopy print-on-demand
   Vervante.com under Related Resources
- Product CD
   Documents folder and installed in /Developer/Documentation/WebObjects
- In the box (localized)
   Installation Guides, What's New, WebObjects Overview, Java Client Desktop Applications, Discovering WebObjects for HTML
- Check ADC News for latest updates http://developer.apple.com/devnews

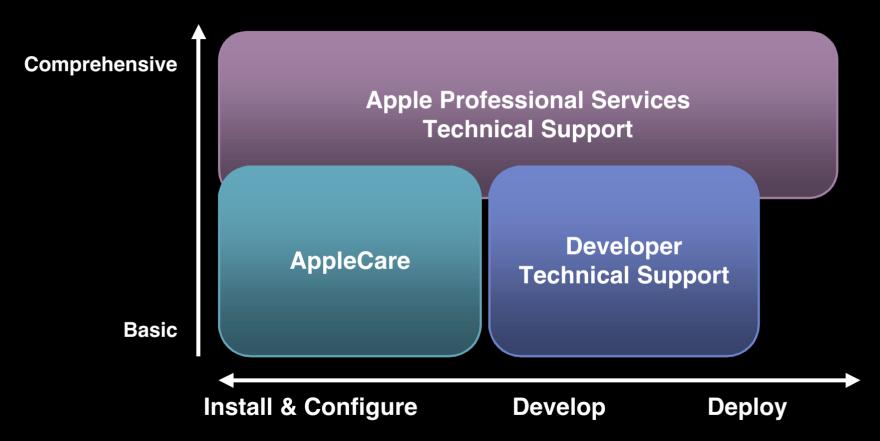




# Apple Professional Services

Joe Keenan Apple Professional Services

## Apple Technical Support Providers





## Apple Professional Services

• Web: www.apple.com/services

• E-mail: services@apple.com

• Phone: **(800) 848-6398** 





# WebObjects Training

Dirk Johnson Training Curriculum Manager

# WebObjects Training

- WebObjects Development I
  - WebObjects basics
- WebObjects Development II
  - For experienced WebObjects developers moving to the next level
- WebObjects Deployment
  - For systems administrators and senior developers



## How Do I Sign Up?

- Online at http://train.apple.com/ or by telephone at 1-800-848-6398
- 3 and 5 day courses
- Hands-on exercises with indexed lab manual and Student CD containing exercise solutions
- On-site training





## WebObjects Technical Tracks

Bob Fraser Product Manager WebObjects

# WebObjects Introductory Track

701 WebObjects Technical Overview	Room A1 <b>Tue.</b> , <b>10:30am</b>
702 Introduction to WebObjects Tools	Room A1 Tue., 2:00pm
703 Intro to Enterprise Objects Frameworks	Room A1 Tue., 3:30pm
705 WebObjects and WebServices	Room A1 Wed., 2:00pm
713 WebObjects Solutions	Room A1 Fri., 9:00am



## WebObjects Intermediate Track

704 XML in WebObjects	Room A1 Tues., 5:00pm
706 Direct to Java Client	Room A1 Wed., 3:30pm
707 WebObjects Java Client	Room A1 Tues., 3:30pm
708 Enterprise Java Beans	Room A1 Thurs., 9:00am
709 Deploying WebObjects Applications	Room A1 Fri., 10:30am



## WebObjects Intermediate Track

710 Java Server Pages and Servlet Integration	Room A1 Thurs., 2:00pm
908 Delivering with Project Builder	Hall 2



## WebObjects Advanced Track

711 Advanced Data Modeling and Connectivity	Room A1 Thurs., 3:30pm
712 Advanced Enterprise Objects Frameworks	Room A1 Thurs., 5:00pm
714 Optimizing WebObjects Applications	Room A1 Fri., 10:30am
715 WebObjects Security	Room A1 Fri., 2:00pm



### Web Services Track

804 Client Web Services Frameworks	Room J <b>Tues., 10:30am</b>
405 Java Web Services	Room A1 Thurs., 5:00pm
705 WebObjects and Web Services	Room A1 Wed., 2:00pm



## Who Supports WebObjects

**Bob Fraser** 

WebObjects Product Manager

Joe Keenan

Apple Professional Services

**Katherine Wenc** 

Manager, WebObjects Technical Publications

**Dirk Johnson** 

Training Curriculum Manager



## Who Builds WebObjects

Toni Trujillo-Vian

WebObjects Director

**Todd Fernandez** 

Quality Manager

**Andreas Wendker** 

Rapid Development Manager

**Jeff Glasson** 

Framework Manager

**Francois Jouaux** 

Deployment Manager

Stan Jirman

Tools Manager



## WebObjects Lab

- Located downstairs in Room L
- Lab hours

• Monday 12:00pm—6:00pm

• Tuesday 9:00am-2:00pm\*

• Wednesday 9:00am-6:00pm

• Thursday 9:00am—6:00pm

• Friday 9:00am-6:00pm



<sup>\*</sup>Conversion Workshop Tuesday 2-6pm. Sign up in Lab

### Who to Contact

#### Toni Trujillo Vian

Director, WebObjects Engineering webobjects@apple.com

#### **Bob Fraser**

WebObjects Product Manager webobjects@apple.com

#### **Apple Professional Services (Training, Support, Consulting)**

(800) 848-6398 services@apple.com



### For More Information

- WebObjects Developer Documentation http://developer.apple.com/techpubs/webobjects
- Apple Professional Services Technical Support (www.apple.com/services/technicalsupport)
- Other places
  - www.apple.com/webobjects
  - developer.apple.com/webobjects
  - www.apple.com/services
  - www.info.apple.com/webobjects

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